

سوالات شنیداری آزمون زبان دکترا وزارت علوم (MSRT)

بهمن ماه ۱۳۹۸

Listening 3 "Psychology Class"

❖ **What is the discussion mainly about?**

- A) The difference between suppression and repression
- B) Why Freud's theories of defense mechanisms are correct
- C) Some of the more common types of defense mechanisms
- D) How to solve a student's problem with an unfair professor

❖ **How does the student explain the term repression?**

- A) He contrasts it with suppression.
- B) He identifies it as a conscious response.
- C) He gives several examples of it.
- D) He refers to a study by Freud.

❖ **Why does the professor say this: (Audio)**

- A) She is getting the class to pay attention.
- B) She is making a joke about herself.
- C) She is asking for a compliment.
- D) She is criticizing a colleague.

❖ **Which of the following is an example of displacement that was used in the discussion?**

- A) Insisting that the professor dislikes you, when you really dislike him
- B) Defending the professor even when you are angry about his behavior
- C) Blaming someone in your study group instead of blaming the professor
- D) Refusing to acknowledge that a problem exists because of the low grade

❖ **According to the professor, what happened in the 1990s?**

- A) The concept of defense mechanisms was abandoned.
- B) New terms were introduced for the same mechanisms.
- C) Modern researchers improved upon Freud's theory.
- D) Additional categories were introduced by researchers.

❖ **How does the professor organize the discussion?**

- A) She has visual aids to explain each point.
- B) She uses a scenario that students can relate to.
- C) She provides a handout with an outline.
- D) She helps students read the textbook.